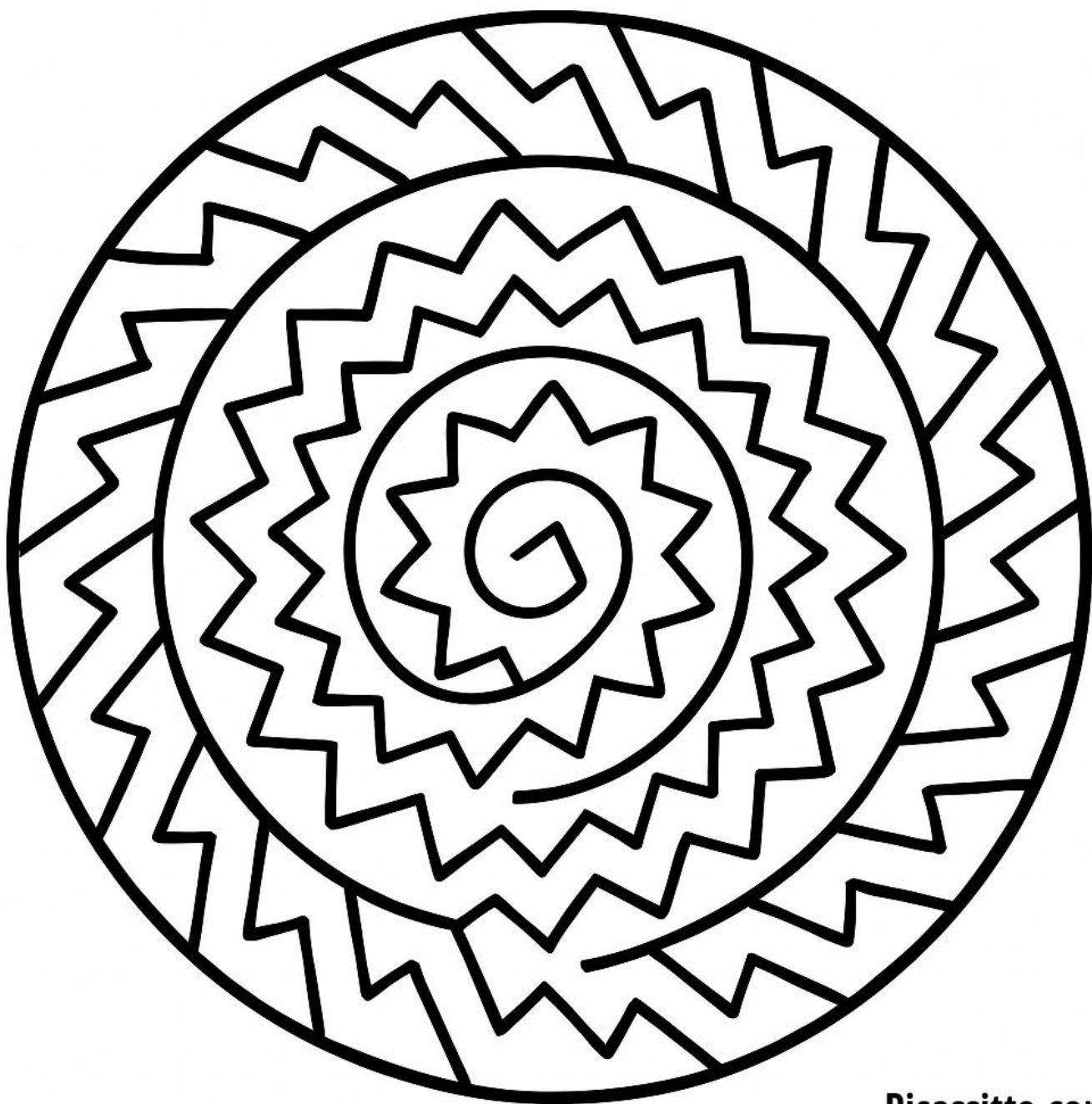




Picassitto.com