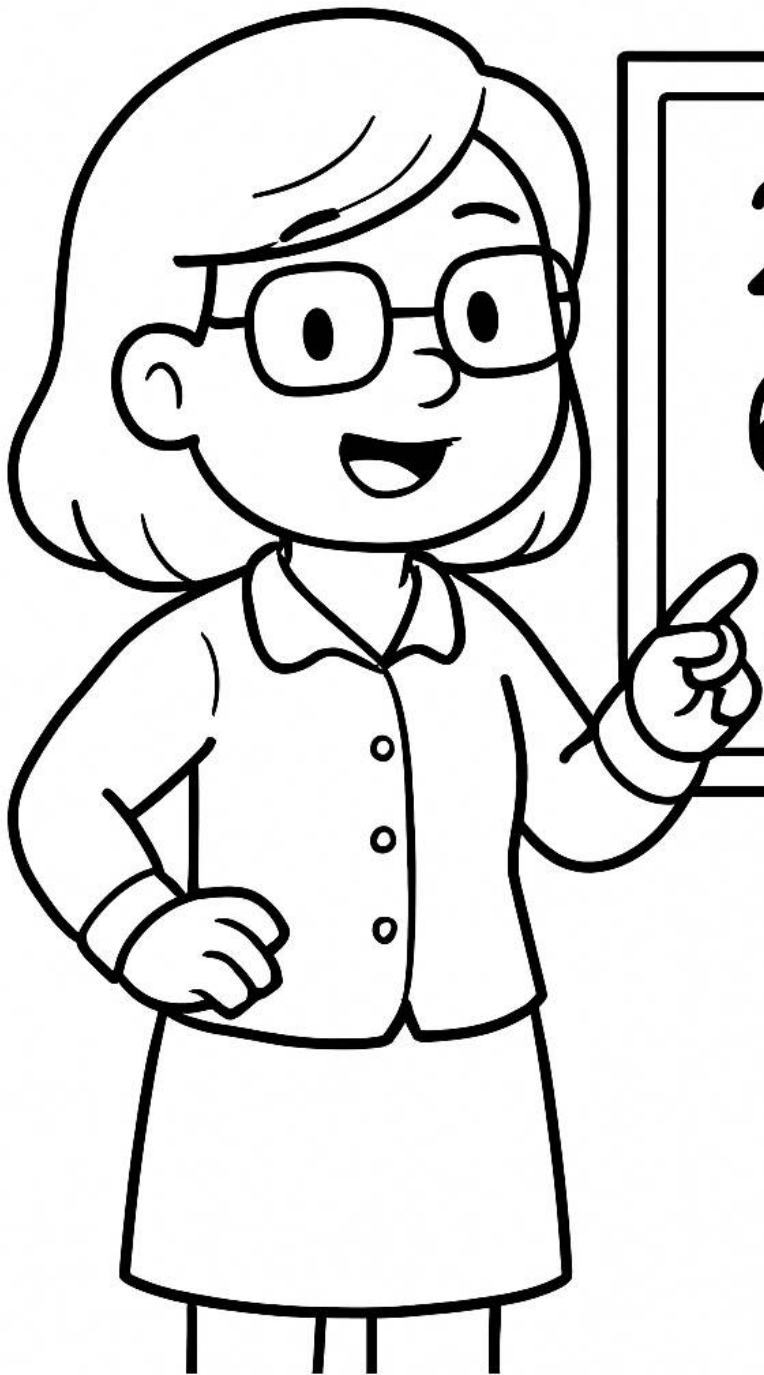




$$2 + 2 = 4$$

$$6 - 3 = 3$$

$$5 + 1 = 6$$